

ENDNOTES

CHAPTER ONE FRANKLIN'S ACADEMY:

THE UNIVERSITY'S FOUNDATION

1. Thomas Harrison Montgomery, *A History of the University of Pennsylvania from Its Foundation to A.D. 1770* (Philadelphia: George W. Jacobs & Co., 1900), 110.
2. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania, 1740-1940* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1940), 15.
3. *Ibid.*, 29.
4. George Erasmus Nitzsche, *University of Pennsylvania: Its History, Traditions, Buildings and Memorials* (Philadelphia: International Printing Co., 1919), 11.
5. William L. Turner, "The Charity School, The Academy, and The College, Fourth and Arch Streets," in *Historic Philadelphia From the Founding Until the Early Nineteenth Century* (Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society, 1953), 180.
6. Turner, 180; Nitzsche, 11.
7. Nitzsche, 11.
8. Turner, 180.
9. Nitzsche, 11.
10. Cheyney, 33.
11. *Ibid.*
12. *Ibid.*, 32.

CHAPTER TWO THE COLLEGE OF PHILADELPHIA

AND THE POLITICS OF REVOLUTION, 1755-1779

1. William Smith, "A Charge Delivered to the Graduates of the First Anniversary Commencement in the College of Philadelphia," in *The Works of William Smith, D.D., Late Provost of the College and Academy of Philadelphia* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1803), 1:259. Spelling and capitalization here and in subsequent endnotes in this chapter are given as found in the original documents.
2. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania, 1740-1940*, 62-67.
3. The anti-King George sentiments were etched into the American Declaration of Independence: "The History of the present King of Great-Britain is a History of repeated Injuries and Usurpations, all having in direct Object the Establishment of an absolute Tyranny over these States."
4. As quoted in David W. Robson, *Educating Republicans: The College in the Era of the American Revolution, 1750-1800* (Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 1985), 34.
5. William Smith, *A Sermon on the Present Situation of American Affairs* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1776), iv.

6. William Smith, *Plain Truth: Addressed to the Inhabitants of America. Containing Remarks on a late Pamphlet, entitled "Common Sense"* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1776), introduction.
7. "An Act to confirm the estates and interests of the College, Academy, and Charitable School of the City of Philadelphia, and to amend and alter the charters thereof, conformably to the revolution and to the Constitution and government of this commonwealth, and to erect the same into a university." (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1791), 10. Italics added.
8. Cheyney, 120-24.
9. *Ibid.*, 106. Italics added.
10. According to Robson, page 12, institutions of higher learning in England and the colonies frequently strove to impart partisan ideologies onto students.
11. Isaac Hunt, *A Letter from a Gentleman in Transylvania to his Friend in America* (New York: Privately printed, 1764), 3.
12. Thomas Harrison Montgomery, *A History of the University of Pennsylvania from Its Foundation to A.D. 1770*, 460.
13. Hunt eventually received his Master of Arts degree from the College in 1771. In the 18th and through most of the 19th centuries, the Master of Arts was a semi-honorary degree, routinely conferred on the third anniversary of graduation from college. At Penn, the award of the Master of Arts required only a written request, a small fee and the faculty's affirmation of the good character of the candidate.
14. John Morgan et al., *Four Dissertations on the Reciprocal Advantages of a Perpetual Union Between Great Britain and her American Colonies* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1766), 2-3.
15. *Ibid.*, 85.
16. *Account of the Commencement in the College of Philadelphia, May 1775* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1775), 4.
17. Hugh Williamson, *The Plain Dealer: or, Remarks on Quaker Politicks in Pennsylvania* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1764), 4-5.
18. *An Address to the Freeholders and Inhabitants of the Province of Pennsylvania, in Answer to a Paper called "The Plain Dealer"* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1764), 3.
19. Hugh Williamson, *What is Sauce for a Goose is also Sauce for a Gander. Being A small Touch in the Lapidary Way, or Tit for Tat, in your own Way* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1764), 3.
20. "The Continental Association, October 18, 1774," in *The American Revolution, 1763-1783: A Bicentennial Collection*, ed. Richard Morris (Columbia, S.C.: University of South Carolina Press, 1970), 135.
21. *Ibid.*, 136.
22. "Thomas Mifflin," in *Dictionary of American Biography*,

- ed. Dumas Malone (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1933), 12: 606-8.
23. As quoted in Edward W. Hocker, *The Fighting Parson of the American Revolution: A Biography of Peter Muhlenberg, Lutheran Clergyman, Military Chieftain and Political Leader* (Philadelphia: By the author, 1936), 53.
 24. *Ibid.*, 61.
 25. *Ibid.*, 50-63.
 26. Gregory A. Stiverson and Phebe R. Jacobsen, *William Paca: A Biography* (Baltimore: Maryland Historical Society, 1976), 85-94.
 27. Society of the Alumni, comp., *University of Pennsylvania: Biographical Catalogue of the Matriculates of the College, Together with Lists of the Members of the College Faculty and the Trustees, Officers and Recipients of Honorary Degrees, 1749-1893* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1894), 1-15.

CHAPTER THREE
THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE LAW SCHOOL

1. Gary B. Nash, "The Philadelphia Bench and Bar, 1800-1861," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 7 (1965): 206.
2. William MacLean, Jr., "The Law Academy and Early Legal Education in Philadelphia," *Philadelphia History* 4, no. 2 (1935): 34.
3. Morton J. Horwitz, *The Transformation of American Law 1780-1860*, (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1977), 140.
4. *Ibid.*
5. Adam Tait, ed., *The Philadelphia Bulletin Almanac*, (Philadelphia: The Bulletin Company, 1976), 218.
6. J. Thomas Scharf and Thompson Wescott, *History of Philadelphia, 1669-1884* (Philadelphia: L. H. Everts, 1884), 3: 2232-39.
7. E. Cooper Shapley and David Paul Brown, *The Philadelphia Bar: A Complete Catalogue of the Members from 1776-1868* (Philadelphia: Review Printing House, 1868), passim.
8. "Law Students Register - District Court of Philadelphia, 1823-1872," City of Philadelphia Archives.
9. Robert Stevens, *Law School: Legal Education in America from the 1850s to the 1980s* (Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1983), 22.
10. Scharf and Wescott, 2:1555.
11. William R. Johnson, *Schooled Lawyers: A Study in the Clash of Professional Cultures* (New York: New York University Press, 1978), 52.
12. Minutes of the Trustees of the College of Philadelphia, 10 July 1790, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
13. *Ibid.*
14. Minutes of the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, 1832, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
15. Peter S. Duponceau, *Address Delivered Before the Law Academy of Philadelphia on the Opening Session 1831-1832* (Philadelphia: The Law Academy, 1831), passim.
16. Thomas I. Wharton, *Discourse Delivered Before the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania, at Their First Annual Meeting* (Philadelphia: James Kay, Jun. & Brother, 1836), 37.
17. William B. Reed, *Address Before the Alumni of the*

- University of Pennsylvania* (Philadelphia: Henry Longstreth, 1850), 22.
18. Charles Chauncey registered 28 students during the 1820s, William M. Meredith registered 25 during the 1840s, Peter McCall and Charles E. Lex registered 20 and 35 respectively during the 1860s. Compiled by the author from the "Law Students Register — District Court of Philadelphia, 1823-1872," City of Philadelphia Archives.
 19. H. E. Wallace & David Webster, eds., "The Law Academy," *The Pennsylvania Law Journal*, 3 (1844): 24.
 20. George Sharswood, *Lectures Introductory to the Study of the Law* (Philadelphia: T. & J. W. Johnson & Co., 1870), 40.
 21. *Ibid.*, 40-44.
 22. George Sharswood to Joseph R. Ingersoll, date unknown, quoted in Edwin R. Keedy, "George Sharswood — Professor of Law," *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 98, no. 5 (April 1950): 688.
 23. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1850-1851* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1850).
 24. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1854-1855* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1854).
 25. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1875-1876*, (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1875).

CHAPTER FOUR
THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
AND THE CIVIL WAR

1. Samuel Eliot Morison, *Three Centuries of Harvard, 1636-1936* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1936), 304.
2. Henry O. White to John Lowell, 25 January 1843, George Harrell Emerson Papers, Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Massachusetts. The author is indebted to Simon Baatz, Ph.D. for bringing this source to her attention. Dr. Baatz is currently writing a commissioned history of The Wistar Museum of Anatomy (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania).
3. E. Digby Baltzell, *Puritan Boston and Quaker Philadelphia*, (New York: The Free Press, 1979), 258.
4. John Collins Warren, to Caspar Wistar, 15 September 1811, Society Collection, Historical Society of Pennsylvania. The author is indebted to Simon Baatz, Ph.D. for bringing this source also to her attention.
5. White, 25 January 1843.
6. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers and Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1850-1851* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1851), 28.
7. Merle Curti, *The Social Ideas of American Educators*, (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, [1935]), 72.
8. William F. Norwood, *Medical Education in the United States Before the Civil War* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1944), 433.
9. "Daily Dispatch" of 23 December 1859, in *A Documentary History of Education in the South Before 1860*, ed. Edgar W. Knight (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, [1949-1953]), 308.

10. George Woolsey Hodge, in *The University of Pennsylvania, Franklin's College*, by Horace Mather Lippincott (Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott, 1919), 226.
11. Morison, 302.
12. James W. Ashton, "The Commencement of 1863, and the University in the Civil War," *The Alumni Register*, May 1915, 594.
13. Ewing Jordan, "University of Pennsylvania Men who Served in the Civil War, 1861-65," *The Alumni Register*, January 1913, 242.
14. Ibid.
15. Morison, 303.
16. Baltzell, 255.

CHAPTER FIVE

CHARLES J. STILLE: UNIVERSITY BUILDER

1. "Charles J. Stille," in *Dictionary of American Biography*.
2. See Laurence R. Veysey, *The Emergence of the American University*. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1965); and Frederick Rudolph, *The American College and University: A History*. (New York: Alfred A. Knopf Inc., 1962), and *Curriculum: A History of the American Undergraduate Course of Study Since 1636* (San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1977).
3. Charles J. Stille, *Reminiscences of a Provost* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, [1880]), 8-9.
4. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1868-69* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1869).
5. John L. Stewart, "Historical Sketch of the University," in Francis W. Thorpe, *Ben Franklin and the University of Pennsylvania*, (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1893), 231-32.
6. Charles J. Stille, *The Claims of Liberal Culture*, (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1868), 26.
7. Stille, *Reminiscences*, 18. McCosh was not as eager to move towards the "new education" as Stille may have thought. See Veysey.
8. Ibid., 20.
9. Minutes of the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania 1 February 1871, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania .
10. Minutes of the Medical Faculty of the University of Pennsylvania, March 1871, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania .
11. Stille to the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, 19 January 1874, Archives General Collection, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania .
12. Committee Report, Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania 5 May 1874, Archives General Collection, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania .
13. Minutes of the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, 26 September 1868, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania .
14. Ibid., 6 October 1868.
15. Stille, *Reminiscences*, 23.
16. Ibid., 31-35.
17. Rudolph, *American College and University*.
18. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1874-75* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1875).
19. University of Pennsylvania, *Catalogue of the Trustees, Officers & Students of the University of Pennsylvania, Session 1875-76* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1876).
20. George W. Orton, *A History of Athletics at the University of Pennsylvania, 1873-1896*. (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1897), Appendix.
21. Minutes of the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, 6 April 1875, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania. Penn's property assets were \$367,000. This compared with Columbia (\$3,785,000), Harvard (\$2,863,255), Cornell (\$1,101,500), and Yale (\$1,000,000).
22. Stille, *Reminiscences*, 41.
23. Minutes of the College Faculty of the University of Pennsylvania, 18 December 1879, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
24. Ibid.
25. Rules of Order for the Department of Arts and the Towne Scientific School, 1878, Archives General Collections University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
26. Punishment Procedure, 5 March 1872, Archives General Collection, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
27. Stille, *Reminiscences*, 42-47.
28. After retirement, Stille travelled in Europe and returned to become president of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He died 11 August 1899 in Atlantic City, New Jersey.
29. Stille, *Reminiscences*, 57-58
30. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania, 1740-1940*, 280.

CHAPTER SIX

rites of Passage:

STUDENT TRADITIONS AND CLASS FIGHTS

1. "Freshmen Seek Victory in Tomorrow's Bowl Fight," *The Pennsylvanian* (Philadelphia), 26 January 1886.
2. "Rowdy Fights Cause Injuries at U. of P.," *The Evening Post* (Philadelphia), 12 March 1910.
3. Cyrus Adler (Class of 1887) to Horace Mather Lippincott, 4 November 1924, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
4. [Mr.] Richett (Class of 1878) to Horace Mather Lippincott, on 1 March 1926, University Archives, University of Pennsylvania.
5. W. J. Cromie, *The Pennsylvanian*, 3 November 1916.
6. Edgar Fahs Smith, *The Pennsylvanian*, (Philadelphia), 13 January 1916.
7. *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, 22 May 1923.
8. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania, 1740-1940*, 421-422.
9. *The Daily Pennsylvanian*, (Philadelphia), 16 May 1956.

CHAPTER SEVEN

THE QUADRANGLE

Unless otherwise noted, all sources are available at the University Archives and Records Center of the University of Pennsylvania.

1. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania, 1740-1940*, 343.
2. Martin Meyerson and Dilys Pegler Winegrad, *Gladly*

1. *Learn and Gladly Teach*. (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1978), 241, 242.
2. *Red and Blue*, 10 June 1891, 87. Found in the Information Files Collection, University Archives.
3. *University of Pennsylvania: The Dormitory System, as designed by Cope and Stewardson, Architects* (Philadelphia: Privately printed, 1895), 6, 7.
4. *Ibid.*, 10.
5. *Ibid.*, 8.
6. *Dormitory Houses, Study of University of Pennsylvania Housing, 1895 to 1987*, 28.
7. *Ibid.*, 28.
8. *Ibid.*, 26.
9. *The Pennsylvanian*, 25 September 1896. Information Files Collection, University Archives.
10. See the original building plans. Architectural Archives of the University of Pennsylvania.
11. Cheyney, 343.
12. *Ibid.*, 343, 344.
13. *Old Penn*, 4:16 (13 January 1906).
14. George Henderson, *Old Penn and Other Universities* (Philadelphia: [University of Pennsylvania] Class of 89, 1909), 30.
15. George Erasmus Nietzsche, *University of Pennsylvania: Its History, Traditions, Buildings and Memorials. A Guide for Visitors*. (Philadelphia: John C. Winston Company, 1914), 26.
16. *Pennsylvania Ledger*, 13 March 1911.
17. *Ibid.*, 8 May 1911.
18. *University of Pennsylvania Catalogue, 1925-1926*.
19. *University of Pennsylvania Catalogue, 1930-1931*.
20. *University of Pennsylvania Catalogue, 1935-1936*.
21. *Quad Staff 1981*, 30. Information Files Collection, University Archives.
22. University of Pennsylvania, *Information Concerning Dormitories for Men, n.d.*, 1. Information Files Collection, University Archives.
23. *Daily Pennsylvanian*, newspaper clipping, 1955.
24. *Ibid.*, 1960s.

CHAPTER EIGHT

BLACKS AT PENN. THEN AND NOW

1. Sadie T. M. Alexander, "A Clean Sweep," *Pennsylvania Gazette*, March, 1972, 27.
2. *Ibid.*, 28.
3. *The Record*, [the men's undergraduate yearbook of the University of Pennsylvania], 1900-1920, passim.
4. Alexander, "Clean Sweep," 28.
5. James Smart, "He Sprinted Ahead of His Time," *People Magazine*, 22 July 1979.
6. Robert Wells, "Black Athletes in Predominantly White Colleges and Universities, 1865-1920" (Frostburg, Maryland: Frostburg State College, 1980).
7. Kendall Wilson, "Ivy League's First Black Captain Honored By University of Penn's Dental School," *The Philadelphia Tribune*, 4 March 1980, 31.
8. *Ibid.*

CHAPTER TEN

THE MODERN URBAN UNIVERSITY

1. Edward Potts Cheyney, *History of the University of Pennsylvania 1740-1940*, 434.

2. Professor Lee Benson, interview by the author, November 1989.
3. Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, "University Redevelopment Area Plan, January 1950, submitted to The Philadelphia Planning Commission" (Philadelphia: The University of Pennsylvania, 1950), 1.
4. *Ibid.*, 4-5.
5. Philip Pendleton to William H. DuBarry, Redevelopment Memorandum #30, 5 July 1950 and Re-development Memorandum #34, 10 October 1950, respectively.
6. G. Holmes Perkins, interview with Audio Visual Services of the University of Pennsylvania, n.d., transcribed 17 July 1989.
7. Community Relations Committee of the Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, "Report to Advisory Committee," 1959.
8. Author's analysis of replies to Harnwell's letter asking various parts of the University what services they might be able to contribute to the community, 10 June 1960, 2.
9. Donald Angell, "Pennsylvania and Her Publics," 6 August 1959, 2-4.
10. Martin Meyerson to G. Holmes Perkins, Memorandum RE: Future of University of Pennsylvania Neighborhood, 30 June 1956, 7-8.
11. *University City*, 6:4 (February 1968).
12. Ford Foundation, *Urban Extension: A Report on experimental programs assisted by the Ford Foundation* (New York: The Ford Foundation, 1966).
13. Residential Educational Project, Initial Council Minutes, Final Summary, 25 May 1964.
14. Leo Molinaro to Donald Angell, Memorandum RE: Leadership problems involving the University, 15 February 1960.
15. "Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the University and Its Urban Concerns," (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, 1972), 53; quoted in Ted Restelli, "Developing a Comprehensive Policy for University/Community Relations" (Course Paper, History 200J, University of Pennsylvania, November 1989).
16. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, July 1968.
17. Minutes of the Community Relations Committee, Trustees of the University of Pennsylvania, 30 November 1962.
18. *Daily Pennsylvanian*, 30 October 1968.
19. Philadelphia Community Relations Project, "Summary, Progress and Accomplishments," July 1963.
20. "University of Pennsylvania Building Expansion Ended by U.P. Poverty," *Daily Voice*, 23 September 1970.
21. Sheldon Hackney, "The University and Its Community: Past and Present," *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, November 1986, 488.
22. Ira Harkavy, interview with Audio Visual Services of the University of Pennsylvania, n.d..
23. *Philadelphia Inquirer*, 6 December 1986, 3-B.
24. *Ibid.*, 18 November 1987, 9-B.
25. Gregg Petersmeyer, "Excerpts from talk to the National Conference on Youth Service," 10 June 1989.